

BARRIER CATEGORIES ARISING FROM THE CCA

1 Community Support

Barriers related to community and local government limitations and their unmet desires and expectations

2 Corporate Social Responsibility

Limitations related to the design and impact of CSR

3 Corruption

Barriers concerning favouritism, nepotism, exploitation, bribery, and fraud

4 Displacement and Compensation

Actual and potential loss of property, rights, income, and/or access that have a direct impact on livelihoods

5 Education and Training

Barriers related to literacy, limited education, training, and teacher welfare

6 Employment

Barriers related to job opportunities and employment practises (recruitment, terms, rights, affirmative action)

7 Environment

Barriers related to the management of waste, environmental degradation, noise and air pollution, perceived ecological instability, and environmental compliance monitoring

8 Information and Communication

Barriers related to information sharing in terms of access (supply and demand), regularity, transparency, reliability, timeliness, frequency, relevance, truthfulness, accuracy, and clarity among all stakeholders

9 Infrastructure

Barriers related to inadequate roads, their maintenance, and access to electricity

10 Local Economic Development

Barriers related to real and potential loss of economic opportunities, increased cost of living, reduced production, delayed income, exclusive tendering practices, and limited community preparedness to take advantage of economic opportunities

11 Policy and Legal

Barriers related to an inadequate and unfair policy and legal framework and its unsatisfactory implementation

12 Public Health

Barriers related to access to adequate healthcare, clean water, medical staff, and disease control

13 Social

Barriers related to local behavioural, cultural and moral standards

14 Security

Barriers related to human-wildlife conflict, inter/intra-community conflict, community safety, and theft of property

15 Stakeholder Engagement

Barriers related to deficient inter/intra stakeholder interaction, flow of information, participation, benefit, trust, and a sense of helplessness by communities and local government; unfriendly, disrespectful, fearful and hostile relations, and unfulfilled commitments by companies